Cleveland Clinic

Semantic Integration of Clinical Data for Outcomes Research and Reporting Christopher Pierce, Chimezie Ogbuji, Sivaram Arabandi and John Clark Heart and Vascular Institute, Cleveland Clinic

Problems

Current Data Management Challenges:

Fragmented & Redundant Data Collection and Storage

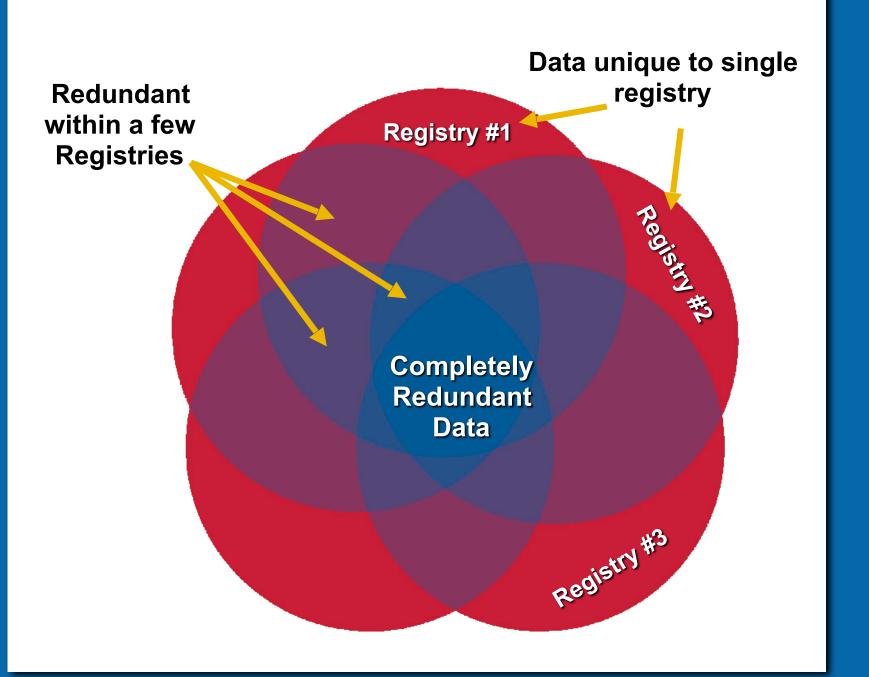
- Due to poor database extensibility
- High data collection and integration costs

> Inexpressive Modeling Languages

- Data structures contain implicit knowledge
- Inadequate for modeling medicine
- No native support for inference & intelligent agents

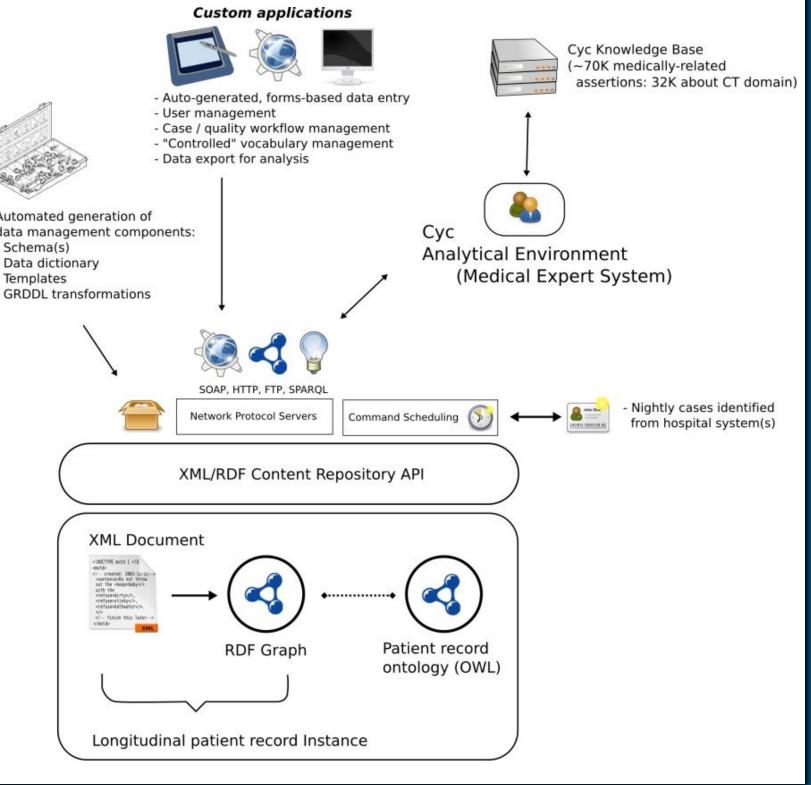
> Ambiguous & Idiosyncratic Terms

- Meanings often poorly documented
- Semantic conflicts abound



Semantic Data Management Vision: **Extensible** – accept any kind of data without refactoring of data store

SemanticDB™ Architecture



Solutions

- > Automated model and metadata-driven
- > Expressive formal knowledge representation with transforms between KR dialects
- > Accessible highly distributable
- > Scalable handles enterprise-scale data management needs
- > Standard based on emerging W3C standards (XML,RDF, OWL, GRDDL, etc.)

Data Collection

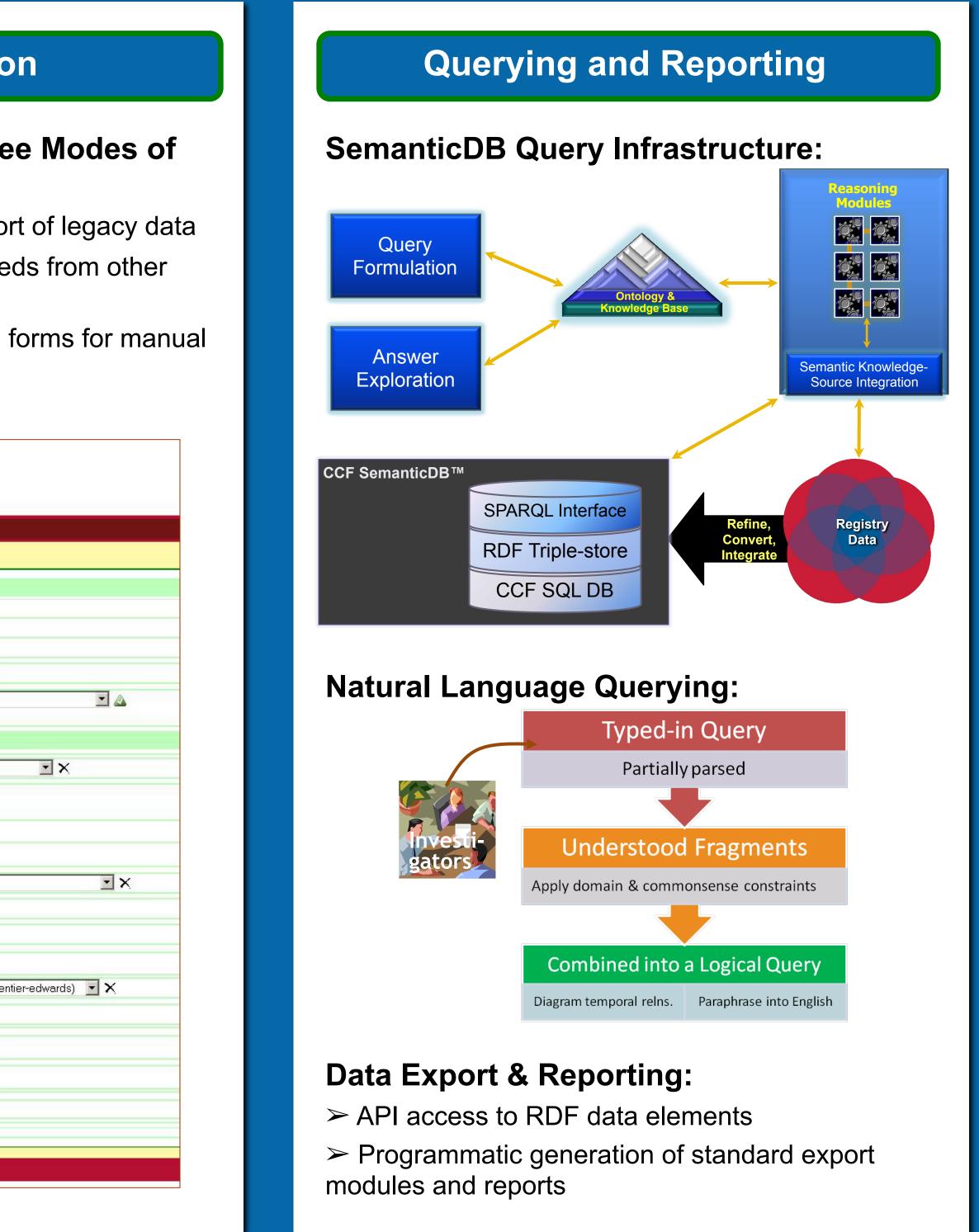
SemanticDB Supports Three Modes of **Data Collection:**

- > **Slurping** programmatic import of legacy data
- **Feeds** push and pull data feeds from other systems
- > Abstraction auto-generated forms for manual data entry

Editing Surgery Record (Main)

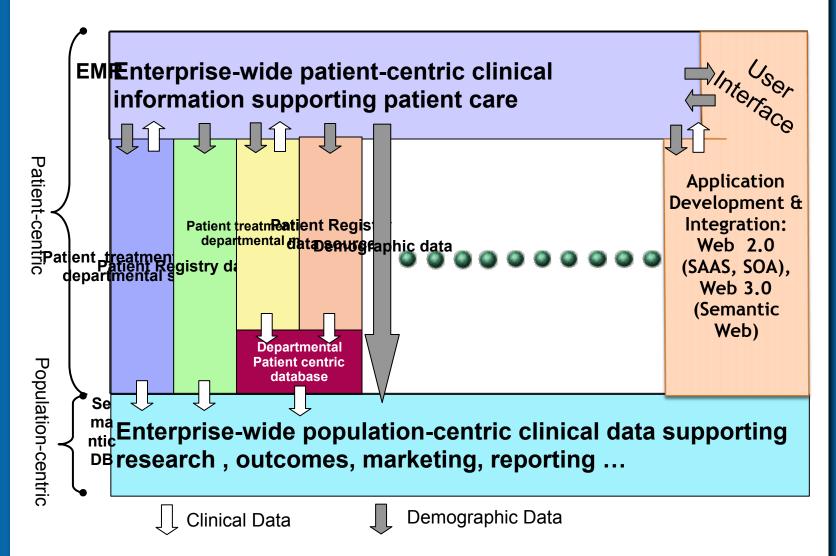
John Doe (00000000)

alve	ion (2004-06-24) Replacement Details	
_		
	e Replacements 🗋	
	eplacement	
	Valve Replacement 🗙	
	Valve	🥑 mitral 🔄 🗙
	Valve status	🕗 native 💽 🗙
	Diagnosis	 requiration regurgitation
	Valve anatomy & patholo	ygy
	Anatomy	O chordae anterior
	Pathology	 ⊘ rupture X rupture
	Close	
	Add new	
	Etiology	 endocarditis no < × unknown < ×
	Repair attempt	
3	Suture technique	
	Prosthetic Implant $ imes$	
	Manufacturer	🛛 🖉 edwards lifesciences (carp
	Model number	6900P X
	Serial number	3920FGK ×
	Size	0 ×
	Allograft Donor Data	0



Applications and Benefits

SemanticDB as an Enterprise-Wide Population-Centric Clinical Data Repository:



Benefits of SemanticDB:

> Supports Growth of Medical Knowledge

- Easy extensibility to new domains
- Facilitates outcomes research

Reduced Data Redundancy

Lower data collection costs and error rates

> Improved Data Accessibility

- Single point of access
- Natural language query

> Improved Data Maintenance

 Expressive knowledge representation supports automated maintenance